

**CYCLE 3 - Soustraire
des nombres décimaux**

Le cahier d’exercices pour la classe

Les Fantastiques Exercices de Mathématiques

[www.cartablefantastique.fr](http://www.cartablefantastique.fr)

 1 Calcule en ligne.

7,3 – 1 = ……………….

9,6 – 3 = ……………….

8,5 – 4 = ……………….

6,4 – 6 = ……………….

10,7 – 5 = ……………….

12,8 – 8 = ………………

 2 Calcule en ligne.

0,8 – 0,5 = ……………….

8,6 – 1,2 = ……………….

7,5 – 2,4 = ……………….

10,4 – 5,4 = ……………….

3,7 – 0,7 = ……………….

9,9 – 8,1 = ………………

 3 Arrondis les nombres décimaux et estime un ordre de grandeur.

Exemple : 20 – 5,9 🡪 20 – **6** = 14

20 – 8,3 🡪 ……..……………………

30 – 7,9 🡪 ……..……………………

46 – 5,8 🡪 ……..……………………

59 – 6,2 🡪 ……..……………………

75 – 12,7 🡪 ……..……………………

145 – 23,1 🡪 ……..……………………

 4 Arrondis les nombres décimaux et estime un ordre de grandeur.

Exemple : 74,9 – 42,3 🡪 75 – 42 = 33

20,7 – 4,2 🡪 ……..……………………

53,9 – 10,8 🡪 ……..……………………98,1 – 33,8 🡪 ……..……………………

102,9 – 52,3 🡪 ……..……………………

 5 Calcule les opérations posées.

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 6 Résous le problème.

Julien arrose 6 plantes. Il remplit son arrosoir avec 8,7 litres d’eau et il verse 1,1 litres d’eau par plante. Combien d’eau reste-t-il dans l’arrosoir ?

 7 Sur ton cahier, pose et calcule les soustractions.

29,4 – 7,3 61,7 – 40,5 99,58 – 15,07 82,627 – 21,301

 8 Sur ton cahier, pose et calcule les soustractions.

13,68 – 8,42 94,25 – 34,1 58,918 – 34,602 159,837 – 125,3

 9 Résous le problème.

Léa achète un paquet de pâtes à 1,8 € et une boîte de thon à 3,5 €. Elle paie avec un billet de 10 €. Combien d’euros lui rend la caissière ?

 10 Calcule en ligne. Puis vérifie ton calcul comme dans l’exemple.

Exemple : 13,6 – 5,3 = 8,3 🡪 5,3 + 8,3 = 13,6

45,9 – 15,7 = ………. 🡪 ………. + ………. = ……….

81,5 – 70,2 = ………. 🡪 ………. + ………. = ……….

58,72 – 28,31 = ………. 🡪 ………. + ………. = ……….

69,824 – 5,602 = ………. 🡪 ………. + ………. = ……….

 11 Calcule les opérations posées.

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 12 Sur ton cahier, pose et calcule les soustractions.

458,62 – 25,71 1 479,62 – 0,99 258,365 – 96,245 2 704,03 – 581,07

 13 Calcule en ligne.

7 – 0,9 = ……………….

14 – 0,5 = ……………….

23 – 0,8 = ……………….

52 – 1,7 = ……………….

61 – 2,4 = ……………….

74 – 3,6 = ………………

 14 Calcule en ligne.

6 – 0,25 = ……………….

8 – 0,75 = ……………….

10 – 0,95 = ……………….

37 – 3,65 = ……………….

105 – 2,85 = ……………….

420 – 5,55 = ………………

 15 Complète les soustractions.

 15 – ……………….= 10,85

30 – ……………….= 20,65

75 – ……………….= 50,95

140 – ……………….= 136,35

 16 Résous le problème. Pose les opérations en ligne.

Tom mesure 1,78 mètre. Sa petite sœur mesure 1,56 mètres et son cousin mesure 14 centimètres de plus que Tom.

**Quelle est la taille du cousin de Tom ?**

**Quelle est la différence de taille entre la petite sœur de Tom et son cousin ?**

 17 Calcule les opérations posées.

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|  | - |  | 4 |  |  | 3 |  |  | 8 | , |  | 5 |  |  | 9 |  |
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 18 Pose les soustractions pour calculer la différence entre :

837,25 et 386,46 939,27 et 1 475,074 13 975,39 et 14 420,58

 19 Calcule à l’aide de ta calculatrice et complète le tableau.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| € (euros) | 200 | 500 | 1 000 | 8 000 |
| Je dépense :  | 154,75 |  | 361,25 |  |
| Il me reste : |  | 267,94 |  | 5 006,91 |

 20 Complète les additions en posant une soustraction. Utilise ta calculatrice pour trouver le résultat.

Exemple : ………… + 458,24 = 678,66  **🡪** 678,66 – 458,24 = **220,42**

Donc **220,42** + 458,24 = 678,66

1. ………… + 519,37 = 804,71  **🡪** …………. – …………. = ………….

Donc ………… + 519,37 = 804,71

1. ………… + 1 754,03 = 2 412,38  **🡪** …………. – …………. = ………….

Donc ………… + 1 754,03 = 2 412,38

1. ………… + 8 027,365 = 10 000,42  **🡪** …………. – …………. = ………….

Donc ………… + 8 027,365 = 10 000,42

 21 Sur ton cahier, pose et calcule les soustractions.

30 418,61 – 17 637,8

56 001,25 – 50 264,99

73 942,284 – 61 847,596

 22 DÉFI Calcule mentalement.

56 – 9,14 = ……………….

94 – 23,67 = ……………….

85 – 8,37 = ……………….